MONROE COUNTY

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE

Life expectancy is

79.6 years

22.6%

of people smoke

5.7%

of people are minorities

13.0%

of people live in poverty

The median household income is

\$42,011



HEALTH

Asthma Hospitalizations

5.4

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 6.6

COPD Hospitalizations

21.5

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 26.1

Carbon Monoxide Hospitalizations

0.0

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 1.0

Heart Attack Hospitalizations

17.2

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 23.4

Melanoma Incidence

Ø

Age-adjusted rate of incidence per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 27.9

Asthma ER Visits

18.3

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 50.9

COPD ER Visits

54.8

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 75.5

Carbon Monoxide ER Visits

0.0

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 4.9

Heat Related Illness

Ø

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 55.8

Lung Cancer Incidence

Private Drinking Water Wells

water wells

95.3

210

Age-adjusted rate of incidence per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 68.2

Number of private drinking



DRINKING WATER

Public Drinking Water Systems

Number of public drinking water systems

- At or Above State Rate
- Below State Rate
- * Counts less than 20 are considered unreliable.
- Ø Non-zero counts less than 5 are suppressed for patient confidentiallity.



MISSOURI ENVIRONMENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH TRACKING PROGRAM

Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services ephtn.dhss.mo.gov | EPHTN@health.mo.gov



MONROE COUNTY

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE



AIR QUALITY

Asthma/ Lung Disease

Number of unhealthy days for people with asthma/ lung disease in 2016 Maximum for counties with monitors: 12

Heart Disease

Number of unhealthy days for people 0 with heart disease in 2016 Maximum for counties with monitors: I

Children and Elderly

Number of unhealthy days for 0 children and the elderly in 2016 Maximum for counties with monitors: 12

Active People

Number of unhealthy days for 0 people active outdoors in 2016 Maximum for counties with monitors: 12



CLIMATE

0

Extreme Precipitation

Number of days with more than I inch of precipitation in 2016

Extreme Heat

Number of days with a high 55 temperature above 90° F in 2016

ENVIRONMENT

Environmental Remediation Program

Follow this link to the Missouri Department of Natural Resources website to view a map and find information about hazardous substance investigation and cleanup sites.

Fish Consumption Advisories

Statewide Advisory for Sensitive Populations[^]

Severe Drought

Number of weeks with severe drought in 2016



RADON

Percent Elevated

Percent of homes tested between 31.3% 2008-2018 with elevated radon levels



LEAD

Lead Exposure Risk Factors:

Childhood blood lead testing rate below state average Elevated blood lead confirmation rate below state average

Percent Tested

Percent of homes tested between 2008-2018

Missouri Lead Exposure Risk Tool

^Women who are pregnant, nursing, or of childbearing age, and children younger than 13. All U.S. water bodies: All Fish (All Sizes)- I serving/ week. All MO water bodies: Walleye, Largemouth, Smallmouth, & Spotted Bass (>12")- I serving/ month; Flathead, Channel, & Blue Catfish (>30") I serving/ month.



MISSOURI ENVIRONMENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH TRACKING PROGRAM **Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology** Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services

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ABOUT THE DATA

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE

| Life Expectancy | Source DHSS-Life Expectancy | Years 2008- | Description Life expectancy from birth, based on 2008-2016 birth, |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| and aspectancy | | 2016 | death and population data. Statewide: 77.4 years. Source: DHSS – Data and Statistics, Life Expectancy. |
| Smoking | MOPHIMS - County-Level Study Profile | 2016 | Percentage of adults who currently smoke cigarettes. State rate: 21.9%. Source: DHSS – Missouri Public Health Information Management System (MOPHIMS), Missouri County Level Study. |
| Minorities | <u>U.S. Census Bureau</u> | 2010 | Percentage of racial and ethnic minorities. State rate: 19%. Source: 2010 U.S. Census, Summary File 1, Table GCT-P3. |
| Poverty | American Community Survey | 2013- 2017 | Percent of the population living in poverty. State rate: 14.6%. Source: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2013-2017, Table GCT1701. |
| Income | American Community Survey | 2013- 2017 | Median annual household income. Statewide: \$51,542. Source: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2013-2017, Table GCT1901. |



HEALTH

| | Source | Years | Description |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Asthma COPD Heart Attack | MOPHIMS-EPHT DHSS-EPHT | 2016 | Age-adjusted rates of emergency room (ER) visits and hospitalizations for asthma and COPD; and hospitalizations for heart attack per 10,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS MOPHIMS-Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT). |
| Carbon Monoxide Melanoma Lung Cancer | MOPHIMS-EPHT MOPHIMS-MICA DHSS-EPHT | 2016 | Age-adjusted rates of ER visits and hospitalizations for carbon monoxide poisoning; incidence of melanoma; and incidence of lung cancer per I 00,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT (carbon monoxide and heart attack data); DHSS MOPHIMS-Missouri Information for Community Assessment (MICA) (cancer incidence). |
| Heat Related Illness | DHSS-EPHT | 2016 | Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT. |



DRINKING WATER

| | Source | Years | Description |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Public Drinking Water Systems | Public Drinking Water MOPHIMS-EPHT | 2019 | Number of public drinking water systems. Source: Department of Natural Resources, Public Drinking Water Branch. Water quality data available from DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT. |
| Private Drinking Water Wells | Private Drinking Water DHSS-EPHT | 1978- 2017 | Number of private drinking water wells. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT and Private Drinking Water Program. |





ABOUT THE DATA

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE



AIR QUALITY

Asthma/ Lung Disease Children and Elderly Heart Disease Active People

Source Years Description

2016

EPA AirCompare MOPHIMS-EPHT Number of unhealthy days for populations with asthma or other chronic lung disease; children and the elderly; populations with heart disease; and active people. Source: EPA AirCompare tool, based on air quality data collected from air monitors in 24 counties. Air quality data available from DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT.



CLIMATE

| | Source | Years | Description |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Extreme Precipitation | National EPHT Portal | 2016 | Number of days with one or more inches of precipitation. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer. |
| Extreme Heat | National EPHT Portal | 2016 | Number of days with a high temperature at or above 90°F. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer. |
| Severe Drought | National EPHT Portal | 2016 | Number of weeks with severe drought. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer. |



ENVIRONMENT

| | Source | Years | Description |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Environmental Remediation | DNR Environmental Remediation Program | 2019 | The Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Environmental Remediation Program maintains a map and logs information on all hazardous substance investigation and cleanup sites in the state. |
| Fish Consumption Advisories | Fish Advisories | 2019 | 2019 Missouri Fish Advisories. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology. |



RADON

| | Source | Years | Description |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Percent Elevated | DHSS-EPHT | 2008- 2018 | Percentage of homes with test results showing elevated (> 4 pCi/L) radon levels. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, Indoor Air Quality Database. |
| Percent Tested | DHSS-EPHT American Community Survey | 2008- 2018 | Percentage of homes tested for radon. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, Indoor Air Quality Database (radon data); American Community Survey, 2018 Population Estimates, Table PEPANNHU (housing data). |



LEAD

Source

| Lead Exposure Risk Factors | DHSS-EPHT | 2018 | Lead exposure risk factors contributing to the overall exposure risk. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Missouri Lead Exposure Risk Tool | DHSS-EPHT | 2018 | Statewide break down of lead exposure risk factors by county and zip code. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT. |

Years Description





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