# **MARION COUNTY**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE**

Life expectancy is

77 years

9.1%

of people smoke

9.0%

of people are minorities

18.4%

of people live in poverty

The median household income is

\$44,098



### **HEALTH**

### **Asthma Hospitalizations**

6.4

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 6.6

### **COPD Hospitalizations**

59.7

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 26.1

### **Carbon Monoxide Hospitalizations**

\* Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations
per 100,000 people in 2016
State Rate: 1.0

### **Heart Attack Hospitalizations**

Age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 10,000 people in 2016
State Rate: 23.4

### Melanoma Incidence

• 41.5

Age-adjusted rate of incidence per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 27.9

### **Asthma ER Visits**

30.8

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 50.9

### **COPD ER Visits**

128.0

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 10,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 75.5

### **Carbon Monoxide ER Visits**

17.7

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people in 2016
State Rate: 4.9

### **Heat Related Illness**

• 42.4

Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 55.8

### **Lung Cancer Incidence**

**Private Drinking Water Wells** 

water wells

94.0

Age-adjusted rate of incidence per 100,000 people in 2016 State Rate: 68.2

Number of private drinking



### **DRINKING WATER**

## **Public Drinking Water Systems**

Number of public drinking water systems

- At or Above State Rate
- Below State Rate
- \* Counts less than 20 are considered unreliable.
- Ø Non-zero counts less than 5 are suppressed for patient confidentiallity.



# MISSOURI ENVIRONMENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH TRACKING PROGRAM Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology

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# MARION COUNTY

**ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE** 



### **AIR QUALITY**

### Asthma/ Lung Disease

Number of unhealthy days for people No Air with asthma/ lung disease in 2016 **Monitors** 

Maximum for counties with monitors: 12

### **Heart Disease**

Number of unhealthy days for people No Air with heart disease in 2016

**Monitors** Maximum for counties with monitors: I

# **Children and Elderly**

Number of unhealthy days for No Air children and the elderly in 2016

**Monitors** Maximum for counties with monitors: 12

## **Active People**

Number of unhealthy days for No Air people active outdoors in 2016 **Monitors** 

Maximum for counties with monitors: 12



### CLIMATE

### **Extreme Precipitation**

Number of days with more than I inch of precipitation in 2016

### **Extreme Heat**

Number of days with a high 64 temperature above 90° F in 2016

### Severe Drought

Number of weeks with severe drought in 2016

### **ENVIRONMENT**

### **Environmental Remediation Program**

Follow this link to the Missouri Department of Natural Resources website to view a map and find information about hazardous substance investigation and cleanup sites.

### **Fish Consumption Advisories**

- Statewide Advisory for Sensitive Populations<sup>^</sup>
- Mississippi River: Shovelnose Sturgeon (All Sizes)- I serving/ month; Sturgeon Eggs- Do Not Eat; Flathead, Channel, & Blue Catfish (>17")- I serving/ week; Buffalo (All Sizes)- I serving/ month; Common Carp (>21")- I serving/ week



### **RADON**

### Percent Elevated

Percent of homes tested between 38.4% 2008-2018 with elevated radon levels

### **Percent Tested**

Percent of homes tested 0.8% between 2008-2018



# **LEAD**

## **Lead Exposure Risk Factors:**

Childhood elevated blood lead rate above state average Elevated blood lead confirmation rate below state average Pre 1980 Housing Rate above state average

# Missouri Lead Exposure Risk Tool

^Women who are pregnant, nursing, or of childbearing age, and children younger than 13. All U.S. water bodies: All Fish (All Sizes)- I serving/ week. All MO water bodies: Walleye, Largemouth, Smallmouth, & Spotted Bass (>12")- I serving/ month; Flathead, Channel, & Blue Catfish (>30") I serving/ month.



### MISSOURI ENVIRONMENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH TRACKING PROGRAM **Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology** Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services

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# **ABOUT THE DATA**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE**

Life Expectancy	Source DHSS-Life Expectancy	<b>Years</b> 2008-	<b>Description</b> Life expectancy from birth, based on 2008-2016 birth,
and aspectancy		2016	death and population data. Statewide: 77.4 years. Source: DHSS – Data and Statistics, Life Expectancy.
Smoking	MOPHIMS - County-Level Study Profile	2016	Percentage of adults who currently smoke cigarettes. State rate: 21.9%. Source: DHSS – Missouri Public Health Information Management System (MOPHIMS), Missouri County Level Study.
Minorities	<u>U.S. Census Bureau</u>	2010	Percentage of racial and ethnic minorities. State rate: 19%. Source: 2010 U.S. Census, Summary File 1, Table GCT-P3.
Poverty	American Community Survey	2013- 2017	Percent of the population living in poverty. State rate: 14.6%. Source: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2013-2017, Table GCT1701.
Income	American Community Survey	2013- 2017	Median annual household income. Statewide: \$51,542. Source: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2013-2017, Table GCT1901.



## **HEALTH**

	Source	Years	Description
Asthma COPD Heart Attack	MOPHIMS-EPHT DHSS-EPHT	2016	Age-adjusted rates of emergency room (ER) visits and hospitalizations for asthma and COPD; and hospitalizations for heart attack per 10,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS MOPHIMS-Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT).
Carbon Monoxide Melanoma Lung Cancer	MOPHIMS-EPHT MOPHIMS-MICA DHSS-EPHT	2016	Age-adjusted rates of ER visits and hospitalizations for carbon monoxide poisoning; incidence of melanoma; and incidence of lung cancer per I 00,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT (carbon monoxide and heart attack data); DHSS MOPHIMS-Missouri Information for Community Assessment (MICA) (cancer incidence).
Heat Related Illness	DHSS-EPHT	2016	Age-adjusted rate of ER visits per 100,000 people, based on the 2000 U.S. Census standard population. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT.



# **DRINKING WATER**

	Source	Years	Description
Public Drinking Water Systems	Public Drinking Water MOPHIMS-EPHT	2019	Number of public drinking water systems. Source: Department of Natural Resources, Public Drinking Water Branch. Water quality data available from DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT.
Private Drinking Water Wells	Private Drinking Water DHSS-EPHT	1978- 2017	Number of private drinking water wells. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT and Private Drinking Water Program.





# **ABOUT THE DATA**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFILE**



# **AIR QUALITY**

Asthma/ Lung Disease Children and Elderly Heart Disease Active People

### Source Years Description

2016

EPA AirCompare MOPHIMS-EPHT Number of unhealthy days for populations with asthma or other chronic lung disease; children and the elderly; populations with heart disease; and active people. Source: EPA AirCompare tool, based on air quality data collected from air monitors in 24 counties. Air quality data available from DHSS MOPHIMS-EPHT.



### **CLIMATE**

	Source	Years	Description
Extreme Precipitation	National EPHT Portal	2016	Number of days with one or more inches of precipitation. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer.
Extreme Heat	National EPHT Portal	2016	Number of days with a high temperature at or above 90°F. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer.
Severe Drought	National EPHT Portal	2016	Number of weeks with severe drought. Source: CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Data Explorer.



### **ENVIRONMENT**

	Source	Years	Description
Environmental Remediation	DNR Environmental Remediation Program	2019	The Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Environmental Remediation Program maintains a map and logs information on all hazardous substance investigation and cleanup sites in the state.
Fish Consumption Advisories	Fish Advisories	2019	2019 Missouri Fish Advisories. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology.



### **RADON**

	Source	Years	Description
Percent Elevated	DHSS-EPHT	2008- 2018	Percentage of homes with test results showing elevated (> 4 pCi/L) radon levels. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, Indoor Air Quality Database.
Percent Tested	DHSS-EPHT American Community Survey	2008- 2018	Percentage of homes tested for radon. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, Indoor Air Quality Database (radon data); American Community Survey, 2018 Population Estimates, Table PEPANNHU (housing data).



# LEAD

Source

Lead Exposure Risk Factors	DHSS-EPHT	2018	Lead exposure risk factors contributing to the overall exposure risk.  Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT.
Missouri Lead Exposure Risk Tool	DHSS-EPHT	2018	Statewide break down of lead exposure risk factors by county and zip code. Source: DHSS Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology, EPHT.

Years Description





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